National Securities Clearing Corporation

Financial Statements as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

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STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION (UNAUDITED)

thousands, except share data)As of June 30,2020		As of December 31, 2019			
ASSETS					
CURRENT ASSETS:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	10,419,132	\$	6,799,657	
Participants' segregated cash	•	594	•	4,876	
Short-term investments		1,000,000		900,000	
Accounts receivable		42,720		27,370	
Clearing Fund		15,405,268		5,897,252	
Other Participants' assets		448		1,499	
Other current assets		36,511		25,266	
Total current assets		26,904,673		13,655,920	
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:					
Premises and equipment - net of accumulated depreciation of \$1,608 and					
\$1,560 as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively		3,114		3,162	
Intangible assets - net of accumulated amortization of \$75,433 and					
\$70,190 as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively		43,340		37,771	
Total non-current assets		46,454		40,933	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	26,951,127	\$	13,696,853	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY					
CURRENT LIABILITIES:					
Commercial paper - net of unamortized discount	\$	8,863,293	\$	7,154,217	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		13,054		4,719	
Clearing Fund		15,405,268		5,897,252	
Payable to Participants		1,042		6,375	
Other current liabilities		13,873			
Total current liabilities		24,296,530		13,062,563	
OTHER NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:					
Long-term debt		1,985,540			
Other non-current liabilities		20,892		19,450	
Total non-current liabilities		2,006,432		19,450	
Total liabilities		26,302,962		13,082,013	
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Note 2)					
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY					
Common stock, \$0.50 par value - 30,000 shares authorized;					
20,000 shares issued and outstanding		10		10	
Additional paid-in capital		69,442		69,442	
Retained earnings		578,713		545,388	
Total shareholder's equity		648,165		614,840	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY	\$	26,951,127	\$	13,696,853	
	¥	-0,701,127	¥	10,000,000	

STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

	Fo	r the three Jun		For the six months ended June 30,				
<u>(In thousands)</u>		2020		2019		2020		2019
REVENUES								
Clearing services	\$	94,413	\$	80,455	\$	205,124	\$	162,445
Wealth management services		26,812		25,731		55,019		51,942
Other services		1,119		317		2,999		1,250
Total revenues		122,344		106,503		263,142		215,637
EXPENSES								
Employee compensation and related benefits		40,855		33,879		83,411		68,575
Information technology		11,012		9,146		22,302		17,581
Professional and other services		28,015		24,114		58,101		49,908
Occupancy		2,253		1,927		4,696		4,044
Depreciation and amortization		2,888		2,509		5,466		5,104
General and administrative		5,711		6,475		12,283		11,700
Impairment of Intangible assets		308				308		
Total expenses		91,042		78,050		186,567		156,912
Total operating income		31,302		28,453		76,575		58,725
NON-OPERATING INCOME (EXPENSE)								
Interest income		9,583		90,947		68,381		186,207
Refunds to Participants		(4,301)		(48,792)		(36,886)		(99,286)
Interest expense		(27,430)		(46,484)		(62,061)		(94,305)
Other non-operating income, net		1,668		2,391		3,628		4,521
Total non-operating expense		(20,480)		(1,938)		(26,938)		(2,863)
Income before taxes		10,822		26,515		49,637		55,862
Provision for income taxes		6,448		7,393		16,312		15,549
Net income	\$	4,374	\$	19,122	\$	33,325	\$	40,313

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

<u>(In thousands)</u>	Common Stock						Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Sha	Total areholder's Equity
BALANCE - January 1, 2020 Net income	\$	10	\$	69,442	\$	545,388 28,951	\$	614,840 28,951		
BALANCE - March 31, 2020	\$	10	\$	69,442	\$	574,339	\$	643,791		
Net income				—		4,374		4,374		
BALANCE - June 30, 2020	\$	10	\$	69,442	\$	578,713	\$	648,165		

<u>(In thousands)</u>	Common Stock			Additional Paid-In Retained Capital Earnings			Sha	Total areholder's Equity
BALANCE - January 1, 2019	\$	10	\$	69,442	\$	489,280	\$	558,732
Net income		—		—		21,191		21,191
BALANCE - March 31, 2019	\$	10	\$	69,442	\$	510,471	\$	579,923
Net income						19,122		19,122
BALANCE - June 30, 2019	\$	10	\$	69,442	\$	529,593	\$	599,045

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(In thousands)	For the six months ended June 30, 2020 2019					
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:						
Net income	\$	33,325	\$	40,313		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities:		,		,		
Depreciation and amortization		5,466		5,104		
Impairment of Intangible assets		308		—		
Deferred income taxes		1,115		1,023		
Accretion of discount on Commercial paper		(21,556)		14,288		
Accretion of discount and issuance costs on medium-term notes		730				
Other		5				
Net change in:						
Accounts receivable		(15,355)		1,399		
Other assets		(11,245)		(11,918)		
Other Participants' assets				45		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		8,335		6,369		
Other liabilities		14,200		2,041		
Clearing Fund liabilities		9,134,406		(861,052)		
Payable to Participants		(5,333)		(7,325)		
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities		9,144,401		(809,713)		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:						
Purchases of Short-term investments		(1,200,000)		(1,000,000)		
Maturities of Short-term investments		1,100,000		900,000		
Capitalized software development costs		(11,295)		(11,675)		
Net cash used in investing activities		(111,295)		(111,675)		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:						
Proceeds from Commercial paper		18,831,405		16,484,844		
Repayments of Commercial paper		(17,100,773)		(16,662,519)		
Proceeds from issuance of debt		1,984,810		_		
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities		3,715,442		(177,675)		
Net increase/(decrease) in Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' segregated cash, Clearing Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants'						
assets		12,748,548		(1,099,063)		
Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' segregated cash, Clearing Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets - Beginning of period		12,360,618		14,856,465		
Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' segregated cash, Clearing Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets - End of period	\$	25,109,166	\$	13,757,402		
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES:						
Interest paid	\$	77,934	\$	79,956		
Income taxes paid - net of refunds	\$	(55)	\$	10,720		
	Ŷ	(55)	Ŷ	10,720		

1. BUSINESS AND OWNERSHIP

National Securities Clearing Corporation (NSCC or the Company) is organized as a business corporation under New York law, and is a clearing agency registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). NSCC provides clearing, settlement, risk management, and central counterparty (CCP) services to its members (collectively referred to as Participants) for broker-to-broker trades involving equities, corporate and municipal debt, exchange-traded funds, and unit investment trusts.

NSCC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (DTCC). Other subsidiaries of DTCC include The Depository Trust Company (DTC), Fixed Income Clearing Corporation (FICC), DTCC ITP LLC, DTCC Deriv/SERV LLC and DTCC Solutions LLC.

NSCC is designated as a Systemically Important Financial Market Utility (SIFMU) by the U.S. Financial Stability Oversight Council pursuant to Title VIII of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act of 2010, which subjects the Company to enhanced standards for operation and governance, as established by the SEC's Standards for Covered Clearing Agencies (CCAS).

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND USE OF ESTIMATES

Basis of presentation. The accompanying unaudited, interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). The interim financial statements exclude some of the disclosures required in audited financial statements and should be read in conjunction with NSCC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, which are located on the Company's website at <u>http://www.dtcc.com/legal/financial-statements</u>. See Note 2 in NSCC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, for additional information on the Company's Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

The financial statements reflect all adjustments of a normal recurring nature that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for the fair presentation of the results for the interim period. The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results for the entire year.

Use of estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements. Management makes estimates regarding, among other things, the collectability of receivables, the outcome of litigation, the realization of deferred taxes, unrecognized tax benefits, impairment of intangible assets, fair value measurements, expense allocations and other matters that affect the reported amounts. Estimates are based on judgment and available information; therefore, actual results could differ materially from those estimates.

Commitments and contingencies. The Company is involved in legal proceedings and litigation arising in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the outcome of such proceedings and litigation is not expected to have a material effect on the accompanying Statements of Financial Condition, Income or Cash Flows.

Revenue recognition. The Company derives its revenue from transaction fees, subscription revenue and support services, and other services. Revenue from transaction fees is recognized at a point in time on the transaction date, as the customer obtains the control and benefit of the service at that point. Subscription and support revenues are recognized ratably over the performance period of the relevant contract using a time elapsed measure of progress as the customer receives the benefits of the services throughout the term of the contract. Other services, which represent fees generated from offering referential based data and business processing solutions to financial institutions globally, is recognized when services are provided based on contractual terms.

NATIONAL SECURITIES CLEARING CORPORATION NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Details for each revenue stream presented in the Company's Statements of Income follow:

Clearing services. Revenue derived from this revenue stream may be in the form of transaction fees that are based on either the volume or value of trading activity. Services include continuous net settlement of equity and corporate bonds, mortgage backed securities clearing, and government securities clearing.

Wealth management services. Revenue derived from this revenue stream may be in the form of transaction fees. Services include centralized, automated processing and information services for mutual fund, alternative investment, and insurance and retirement products.

Other services. Revenue derived from this revenue stream may be in the form of other services, which include referential and activity-based announcement, security reference, and liquidity data through the DTCC Data Services product. These offerings are delivered in fixed or configurable formats, sourced from the Company's transaction, reference, position and asset servicing data.

Expense allocations. Substantially all expenses are recorded at DTCC and are allocated to its subsidiaries, including NSCC, based upon their estimated use of such goods or services as determined by various allocation factors including direct expenses, level of support provided and utilization of technology resources. Accordingly, the expenses in the accompanying Statements of Income represent allocated costs including Employee compensation and related benefits, Information technology, Professional and other services, Occupancy, Depreciation and amortization and General and administrative.

Reconciliation of Cash and cash equivalents and other limited use cash. When reconciling the beginning and ending total amounts shown in the Statements of Cash Flows, the Company includes all cash on the Statements of Financial Condition, regardless of which line it is included. The Statement of Cash Flows includes Cash and cash equivalents and cash balances that are not available for general corporate purposes due to certain limitations, including - Participants' segregated cash, Clearing Fund cash deposits and Cash in Other Participants' assets.

A reconciliation of Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' segregated cash, Clearing Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets, reported within the Statements of Financial Condition that sum to the total of the same such amounts shown on the accompanying Statements of Cash Flows follows (in thousand):

	June 30, 2020		ecember 31, 2019	June 30, 2019
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,419,132	\$	6,799,657	\$ 6,894,998
Participants' segregated cash	594		4,876	70,623
Clearing Fund cash deposits (see Note 5)	14,688,992		5,554,586	6,789,981
Cash in Other Participants' assets (see Note 4)	 448		1,499	 1,800
Total Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' segregated cash, Clearing Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets shown on the Statements of Cash Flows	\$ 25,109,166	\$	12,360,618	\$ 13,757,402

NATIONAL SECURITIES CLEARING CORPORATION notes to financial statements (unaudited)

AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Novel coronavirus. The outbreak of the novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") in many countries continues to adversely impact global commercial activity and has contributed to significant volatility in financial markets. The World Health Organization has declared COVID-19 a "Public Health Emergency of International Concern." The global impact of the outbreak continues to evolve, and as cases of the virus have continued to be identified, many countries have reacted by instituting quarantines and restrictions on travel. Such actions are creating disruption in global supply chains, and adversely impacting a number of industries. The outbreak could have a continued adverse impact on economic and market conditions and trigger a period of global economic slowdown. The rapid development and fluidity of this situation precludes any prediction as to the ultimate adverse impact of COVID-19. Nevertheless, COVID-19 could have a material impact on the Company's financial statements. In addition to the factors described above, other factors either in the U.S or internationally that may affect market, economic and geopolitical conditions, and thereby adversely affect the Company's business include, without limitation, economic slowdown, changes in interest rates and/or a lack of availability of credit, changes in law and/or regulation, and uncertainty regarding government and regulatory policy. At this time the Company has not experienced any impairments to the Company's assets or negative financial impacts related to COVID-19.

3. ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING DEVELOPMENTS

See Note 3 in NSCC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, for additional information on the Company's Accounting and Reporting Developments.

Standard	Description	Impact on the financial statements or other significant matters
Recently Adopted Accountin	g Standards	
Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting <i>Issued March 2020</i>	 Provides optional expedients and exceptions for applying U.S. GAAP to contract modifications and hedging relationships that currently utilize the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) as their benchmark rate, subject to certain criteria being met. The standard is effective for all entities as of March 12, 2020 through December 31, 2020. 	 Adopted April 2020 on a prospective basis. The adoption of the standard did not have an impact on the Company's financial statements and related disclosures. The Company will continue to evaluate the impacts of reference rate reform on contract modifications.
ASU 2018-15 Customer's Accounting for Implementation Costs Incurred in a Cloud Computing Arrangement (CCA) That Is a Service Contract <i>Issued August 2018</i>	• Implementation costs related to a CCA will be deferred or expensed as incurred in accordance with the existing internal-use software guidance for similar costs.	 Adopted January 1, 2020 on a prospective basis. The adoption of the standard did not have an impact on the Company's financial statements and related disclosures.

NATIONAL SECURITIES CLEARING CORPORATION NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

3. ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING DEVELOPMENTS (CONTINUED)

Standard	Description	Impact on the financial statements or other significant matters
Recently Adopted Account	ing Standards (Continued)	
ASU 2018-13 Changes to the Disclosure Requirements for Fair Value Measurement <i>Issued August 2018</i>	 Entities will no longer be required to disclose the amount of and reasons for transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. Public companies will be required to disclose the range and weighted average used to develop significant unobservable inputs for recurring Level 3 fair value measurements. 	 Adopted January 1, 2020. The adoption of the standard did not have an impact on the related disclosures in the Company's financial statements.
ASU 2016-13 Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments <i>Issued June 2016</i>	 Replaces the current incurred loss approach for credit losses with an "expected loss" model for instruments measured at amortized cost. Requires all lifetime credit losses for financial assets held at the reporting date to be estimated based on factors such as historical experience, current conditions and forecasts. Requires entities to record allowances for available-for-sale debt securities. 	 Adopted January 1, 2020 on a modified retrospective basis. The Company determined the largest instrument in scope of the standard is trade receivables. Trade receivables and management's provision matrix were assessed for current economic conditions and forward-looking projections however, an adjustment was not required. The adoption of the standard did not have a material impact on the Company's financial statements and related disclosures.

4. PARTICIPANTS' SEGREGATED CASH, OTHER PARTICIPANTS' ASSETS AND PAYABLE TO PARTICIPANTS

Details for Participants' segregated cash, Other Participants' assets and Payable to Participants as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020		 2019
Assets:			
Participants' segregated cash	\$	594	\$ 4,876
Other Participants' assets		448	1,499
Total	\$	1,042	\$ 6,375
Liabilities:			
Payable to Participants	\$	1,042	\$ 6,375

Participants' segregated cash represents cash received from Participants to facilitate their compliance with SEC customer protection rules.

NATIONAL SECURITIES CLEARING CORPORATION NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

5. CLEARING FUND

Details for the Clearing Fund deposits as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020			2019
Required deposits	\$	14,477,540	\$	5,183,646
Excess deposits		927,728		713,606
Total	\$	15,405,268	\$	5,897,252

Cash and Securities. Details for cash and securities of the Clearing Fund, which may be applied to satisfy obligations of the depositing Participant, other Participants, or the Company as provided in NSCC's rules, as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020			2019
Cash	\$	14,688,992	\$	5,554,586
Securities - at fair value		716,276		342,666
Total	\$	15,405,268	\$	5,897,252

Details for the Clearing Fund cash deposits as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020			2019
Bank deposits	\$	12,541,992	\$	3,953,586
Money market fund investments - at fair value		1,722,000		1,226,000
Reverse repurchase agreements		425,000		375,000
Total	\$	14,688,992	\$	5,554,586

6. COMMERCIAL PAPER

Details for Commercial paper as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020	2019
Commercial paper - net of unamortized discount of \$5,307 and \$20,623	\$ 8,863,293	\$ 7,154,217
as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively		
Weighted-average interest rate	0.62 %	1.95 %

Interest expense on Commercial paper, included in Interest expense in the accompanying Statements of Income, was \$19,717,000 and \$43,855,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and \$52,478,000 and \$89,660,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

7. LONG-TERM DEBT

Details for Long-term debt as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020	2019
Medium-term notes, net of unamortized discount and debt issuance costs	1,985,540	
Less: Current portion of long-term debt		
Non-current portion of long-term debt	\$ 1,985,540	\$

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

7. LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Details for principal payments due on Long-term debt for each of the next five years and thereafter follow (in thousands):

2020	\$ —	-
2021	_	-
2022	_	-
2023	1,000,000)
2024	-	-
Thereafter	1,000,000)
	\$ 2,000,000)

On April 23, 2020, NSCC issued three-year and five-year senior unsecured medium-term notes for a total of \$2 billion. The proceeds from the issuances constitute liquid resources that, together with other liquid resources of the Company, will enable NSCC to affect the settlement of its payment obligations in the event of the default of any of its Participants in accordance with NSCC's rules and procedures.

Details of the medium-term notes follow (in thousands):

			Outstanding Balance as of June 30, 2020					
Issue Date	Maturity	Rate	Principal Balance		(Carrying Value		
April 23, 2020	April 23, 2023	1.2% ⁽¹⁾	\$	1,000,000	\$	993,829		
April 23, 2020	April 23, 2025	1.5% ⁽¹⁾		1,000,000		991,711		
			\$	2,000,000	\$	1,985,540		

(1) Interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on October 23 and April 23 of each year, beginning October 23, 2020.

Interest expense and amortization of discount and issuance costs included in Interest expense in the accompanying Statements of Income, were \$5,830,000 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020. The weighted-average interest rate was 1.35% as of June 30, 2020. As of June 30, 2020, the aggregate debt issuance costs and unamortized discount associated with the medium-term notes were \$14,460,000.

Line of credit. The Company maintains a line of credit to support settlement. Details for the terms of the outstanding line of credit as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow:

	2020	2019		
Committed Amount	\$10.9 billion	\$12.1 billion		
Number of Participants/Lenders	32/37 32/41			
Borrowing Rate	The greater of the federal funds offered rate, adjusted LIBOR, or lenders' cost of funds, on the day of borrowing, plus 1.40%.			
Maturity Date	May 2021	May 2020		
Annual Facility Fee	0.20% ⁽¹⁾	0.10% (1)		

(1) The annual facility fee associated with maintaining the line of credit is included in Professional and other services in the accompanying Statements of Income.

There were no borrowings under the line of credit during 2020 and 2019.

Details for debt covenants related to the line of credit as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow:

	2020	2019
Minimum Net Worth	\$200 million	\$125 million
Minimum Clearing Fund deposits	\$1.5 billion	\$1 billion

As of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, the Company was in compliance with its debt covenants.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

7. LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Credit Ratings. The Company is rated by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. (Moody's) and S&P Global Inc. (S&P). Details for issuer credit ratings and ratings outlooks for the Company as of June 30, 2020 follow:

	Moody's ⁽¹⁾			S&P	
Long-term	Short-term	Outlook	Long-term	Short-term	Outlook
Aaa	P-1	Stable	AA+	A-1+	Stable

(1) Moody's categorizes the long-term issuer ratings of the Company as a clearing counterparty rating (CCR) under the agency's Clearing Houses Rating Methodology.

8. PENSION AND POSTRETIREMENT BENEFITS

Defined contribution retirement plans. Eligible U.S. DTCC employees participate in one of two defined contribution plans, The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation Employee Savings Plan (Employee Savings Plan) and The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation Operations Level Employee Savings Plan (Operations Level Savings Plan). The Employee Savings Plan is a single employer plan covering non-bargaining unit employees. The Operations Level Savings Plan is a single employer plan covering bargaining unit employees.

Defined benefit pension and other postretirement benefit plans. Eligible DTCC employees participate in DTCC's trusteed non-contributory defined benefit pension and other postretirement plans, which provide for certain benefits upon retirement. DTCC's sponsored non-contributory plans include a defined benefit pension plan, supplemental executive retirement plan and benefit restoration plan. Eligible DTCC employees also participate in DTCC's life insurance program, which provides for the payment of death benefits to beneficiaries of eligible retired employees, and DTCC's health care program, which provides benefits to eligible retired employees.

Cost allocation. DTCC allocates the cost of these plans to its subsidiaries based primarily upon the estimated proportion of each subsidiary's salary cost relative to DTCC's total salary cost. The defined contribution retirement plans costs allocated to NSCC were \$2,613,000 and \$1,303,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, and \$5,005,000 and \$2,580,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. The defined benefit pension and other postretirement benefit plans costs allocated to NSCC were \$630,000 and \$491,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, and \$841,000 and \$942,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. These costs are included in Employee compensation and related benefits, Interest expense, and Other non-operating income, net in the accompanying Statements of Income based on the nature of the pension expense component.

9. CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS

The total capital requirement for NSCC is equal to the sum of the general business risk capital requirement and corporate contribution, as described below. The Company must meet the capital requirement by holding liquid net assets funded by equity, as described in Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15) of the CCAS and the Clearing Agency Policy on Capital Requirements.

General Business Risk Capital Requirement. The general business risk capital requirement is determined according to Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15) of the CCAS and the Clearing Agency Policy on Capital Requirements. The capital requirement is held to cover potential general business losses so that the Company can continue operations and provide services as a going concern if those losses materialize. It is determined based on the Company's general business risk profile and estimated time to execute a recovery or orderly wind-down of critical operations and, at a minimum, is equal to six months of operating expenses.

Corporate Contribution. The Company maintains an amount referred to as the corporate contribution, to be applied to losses of the Company as provided in the clearing agency rules. The amount of the corporate contribution is generally equal to 50% of the Company's general business risk capital requirement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF JUNE 30, 2020 AND DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

9. CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Details for the general business risk capital requirement, corporate contribution and liquid net assets funded by equity for the Company as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in thousands):

	2020			2019	
General business risk capital requirement	\$	190,340	\$	159,218	
Corporate contribution		95,170		79,609	
Total requirement		285,510		238,827	
Liquid net assets funded by equity		564,992		524,817	
Excess	\$	279,482	\$	285,990	

10. GUARANTEES

NSCC provides CCP services, including clearing, settlement and risk management services. Acting as a CCP, NSCC guarantees the settlement of trades in the event one or more of its Participants defaults. A Participant default is defined in NSCC's rules. In its guarantor role, NSCC has equal claims to and from Participants on opposite sides of netted transactions. To cover its guarantee risk, NSCC uses risk-based margining to collect cash and securities collateral through its Clearing Fund. NSCC's trade guaranty attaches at the point of validation for locked-in submissions, or at the point of comparison and validation for bilateral submissions.

Details for certain NSCC's open positions for which a trade guaranty applied as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 follow (in billions):

	 2020	2019	
NSCC	\$ 205	\$	143

There were no defaults by Participants to these obligations.

See Note 15 in NSCC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 for additional information on the Company's guarantees.

11. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company evaluated events and transactions occurring after June 30, 2020 through July 31, 2020, the date these financial statements are available to be issued, for potential recognition or disclosure. No events or transactions occurred during such period that would require recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.