The Depository Trust Company

Financial Statements (Unaudited) as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023:	Page
Statements of Financial Condition	1
Statements of Income	2
Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity	3
Statements of Cash Flows	4
Notes to Financial Statements	5 - 12

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION (UNAUDITED)

(In thousands, except share data)	As of September 30, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 716,371	\$ 731,373
Short-term investments	¢ 75,000	Φ 751,575
Accounts receivable - net of allowance for credit losses	53,361	53,190
Participants' Fund cash deposits	2,026,603	1,984,734
Other Participants' assets	2,020,003	4,484,240
Other current assets	8,953	3,521
Total current assets	4,962,411	7,257,058
))	. , ,
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:		
Premises and equipment - net of accumulated depreciation of \$10,416 and \$11,945 as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	12,583	13,931
Intangible assets - net of accumulated amortization of \$69,054 and	44 (21	41 404
\$56,969 as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	44,631	41,494
Other non-current assets	41,821	40,907
Total non-current assets	99,035	96,332
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 5,061,446	\$ 7,353,390
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 74,654	\$ 64,452
Participants' Fund cash deposits	2,026,603	1,984,734
Payable to Participants	2,082,123	4,484,240
Other current liabilities	21,095	17,941
Total current liabilities	4,204,475	6,551,367
OTHER NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Other non-current liabilities	5,728	4,669
Total liabilities	4,210,203	6,556,036
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Note 2)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Preferred stock, Series A, \$100 par value - 3,250,000 shares authorized;		
1,500,000 issued and outstanding	150,000	150,000
Common stock, \$100 par value - 18,500 shares authorized,		
issued and outstanding	1,850	1,850
Additional paid-in capital	61,546	61,546
Retained earnings	637,847	583,958
Total shareholders' equity	851,243	797,354
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 5,061,446	\$ 7,353,390

STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

	For the three months ended September 30,				For the nine months ended September 30,				
<u>(In thousands)</u>		2024		2023		2024		2023	
REVENUES									
Settlement and asset services	\$	141,941	\$	132,339	\$	412,967	\$	393,826	
Other services		7,785		7,591		22,533		22,193	
Total revenues		149,726		139,930		435,500		416,019	
EXPENSES									
Employee compensation and related benefits		65,529		60,785		199,933		190,799	
Information technology		16,552		14,034		46,297		39,964	
Professional and other services		33,505		31,822		94,038		82,506	
Occupancy		4,193		4,164		11,561		11,843	
Depreciation and amortization		4,374		4,160		12,556		12,729	
General and administrative		9,492		7,627		27,591		19,043	
Total expenses		133,645		122,592		391,976		356,884	
Total operating income		16,081		17,338		43,524		59,135	
NON-OPERATING INCOME (EXPENSE)									
Interest income		45,056		43,455		135,467		119,468	
Refunds to Participants		(31,598)		(31,718)		(95,289)		(87,086)	
Interest expense		(2,749)		(2,886)		(8,188)		(8,752)	
Other non-operating income, net		2,708		3,009		8,905		9,316	
Total non-operating income		13,417		11,860		40,895		32,946	
Income before taxes		29,498		29,198		84,419		92,081	
Provision for income taxes		8,254		8,434		24,230		27,300	
Net income	\$	21,244	\$	20,764	\$	60,189	\$	64,781	

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

<u>(In thousands)</u>	-	referred ck Series A		Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital		Retained Earnings	Sh	Total areholders' Equity
BALANCE - January 1, 2024	\$	150,000	\$	1,850	\$ 61,546	\$	583,958	\$	797,354
Net income					—		17,513		17,513
Preferred stock dividend							(6,300)		(6,300)
BALANCE - March 31, 2024		150,000		1,850	 61,546		595,171		808,567
Net income							21,432		21,432
BALANCE - June 30, 2024		150,000		1,850	 61,546		616,603		829,999
Net income							21,244		21,244
BALANCE - September 30, 2024	\$	150,000	\$	1,850	\$ 61,546	\$	637,847	\$	851,243
			_			_		_	

<u>(In thousands)</u>	referred k Series A	 Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	 Retained Earnings	Sh	Total areholders' Equity
BALANCE - January 1, 2023	\$ 150,000	\$ 1,850	\$ 61,546	\$ 500,616	\$	714,012
Net income	_			21,619		21,619
BALANCE - March 31, 2023	 150,000	1,850	 61,546	522,235		735,631
Net income				22,398		22,398
BALANCE - June 30, 2023	150,000	 1,850	61,546	544,633		758,029
Net income		_		20,764		20,764
BALANCE - September 30, 2023	\$ 150,000	\$ 1,850	\$ 61,546	\$ 565,397	\$	778,793

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

<u>(In thousands)</u>		nine months 2024	ended	September 30, 2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		-		
Net income	\$	60,189	\$	64,781
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities:	Ŷ	00,103	Ŷ	01,701
Depreciation and amortization		12,556		12,729
Deferred income taxes		(818)		(3,258)
Other		891		30
Net change in:				
Accounts receivable		(185)		1,086
Other assets		(5,528)		(4,036)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		10,202		(2,344)
Other liabilities		4,213		19,852
Participants' Fund liabilities		41,869		(7,973)
Payable to Participants		(2,402,117)		432,903
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities		(2,278,728)		513,770
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:				
Purchases of Short-term investments		(200,000)		
Maturities of Short-term investments		125,000		_
Capitalized software development costs		(15,222)		(13,371)
Cash used in investing activities		(90,222)		(13,371)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:				
Dividend on preferred stock		(6,300)		
Cash used in financing activities		(6,300)		
Net (decrease)/ increase in Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets		(2,375,250)		500,399
Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets - Beginning of period		7,200,347		3,499,973
Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' Fund cash deposits, Cash in Other Participants' assets - End of period	\$	4,825,097	\$	4,000,372
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES:				
Interest paid	\$	8,234	\$	8,388
Income taxes paid - net of refunds	\$	20,700	\$	10,550

THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

1. BUSINESS AND OWNERSHIP

The Depository Trust Company (DTC or the Company) is a limited purpose trust company formed under the Banking Law of New York State and supervised by the New York State Department of Financial Services (NYSDFS); a State member bank of the Federal Reserve System (FRS), subject to examination by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (FRBNY) under delegated authority from the Board of Governors (the FRB) of the FRS; and a clearing agency registered with and under the supervision of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). DTC provides central securities depository, settlement and related services to members of the securities, banking and other financial industries (referred to herein as its Participants).

DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (DTCC). Other subsidiaries of DTCC include National Securities Clearing Corporation (NSCC), Fixed Income Clearing Corporation (FICC), DTCC ITP LLC, DTCC Deriv/SERV LLC, DTCC Solutions LLC and DTCC Digital (US) Inc.

DTC is designated as a Systemically Important Financial Market Utility (SIFMU) by the U.S. Financial Stability Oversight Council pursuant to Title VIII of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act of 2010, which subjects the Company to enhanced standards for risk management, operation and governance, as established by the SEC's Standards for Covered Clearing Agencies (CCAS).

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of presentation. The accompanying unaudited, interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). The interim financial statements exclude some of the disclosures required in audited financial statements and should be read in conjunction with DTC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, which are located on the Company's website at <u>http://www.dtcc.com/legal/financial-statements</u>. See Note 2 in DTC's audited financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, for additional information on the Company's Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

The interim financial statements reflect all adjustments of a normal recurring nature that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for the fair presentation of the results for the interim period. The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results for the entire year.

Use of estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements. Management makes estimates regarding, among other things, the collectability of receivables, the outcome of litigation, the realization of deferred taxes, unrecognized tax benefits, impairment of intangible assets, fair value measurements, expense allocations and other matters that affect the reported amounts. Estimates are based on judgment and available information; therefore, actual results could differ materially from those estimates.

Commitments and contingencies. The Company is involved in legal proceedings and litigation arising in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the outcome of such proceedings and litigation is not expected to have a material effect on the accompanying Statements of Financial Condition, Income or Cash Flows.

Revenue recognition. The Company recognizes revenue to depict the transfer of promised services and related performance obligations to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled, upon satisfaction, in exchange for those services.

The Company derives its revenue from transaction fees, subscription revenue, and usage fees. Revenue from transaction fees is billed monthly and calculated based on the number of executed transactions and the established fee schedules, less any applicable volume discounts. The volume targets or thresholds for the discounts primarily reset monthly. Subscription revenues are recognized ratably over the performance period of the relevant contract using a time elapsed measure of progress as the customer receives the benefits of the services throughout the term of the contract. Usage fees are recognized when services are provided based on contractual terms.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Details for each revenue stream presented in the Company's Statements of Income follow:

Settlement and asset services. Revenue derived from this revenue stream is in the form of transaction fees and subscription revenue. The Company provides settlement services for equity, corporate and municipal debt trades and money market instruments in the United States of America. Asset Servicing includes a broad range of services for underwriting, custody, corporate actions, dividend, proxy and reorganization services, as well as the electronic registration and transfer of securities processing.

Other services. Revenue derived from this revenue stream may be in the form of subscription revenue and usage fees, which include referential and activity-based announcement, security reference, and liquidity data through the DTCC Data Services product. These offerings are delivered in fixed or configurable formats, sourced from the Company's transaction, reference, position and asset servicing data.

Deferred revenue. Deferred revenue represents the Company's liability to perform services in the future related to payments received in advance of those services. Deferred revenue as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$3,545,000 and \$3,680,000, respectively, and is included in Other current liabilities and Other non-current liabilities on the accompanying Statements of Financial Condition. Of the \$3,680,000 as of December 31, 2023, \$565,000 and \$2,928,000 were recognized as revenue during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively.

Expense allocations. Substantially all expenses are recorded at DTCC and are allocated to its subsidiaries, including DTC, based upon their estimated use of such goods or services as determined by various allocation factors including level of support provided and utilization of technology resources. Accordingly, the expenses in the accompanying Statements of Income represent allocated costs including Employee compensation and related benefits, Information technology, Professional and other services, Occupancy and General and administrative.

Reconciliation of Cash and cash equivalents and other limited use cash. When reconciling the beginning and ending total amounts shown in the Statements of Cash Flows, the Company includes all cash on the Statements of Financial Condition, regardless of which line it is included. The Statement of Cash Flows includes Cash and cash equivalents and cash balances that are not available for general corporate purposes due to certain limitations, including - Participants' Fund cash deposits and Cash in Other Participants' assets.

A reconciliation of Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' Fund cash deposits, and Cash in Other Participants' assets, reported within the Statements of Financial Condition that sum to the total of the same such amounts shown on the accompanying Statements of Cash Flows follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2024		De	cember 31, 2023	Sej	otember 30, 2023
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	716,371	\$	731,373	\$	723,654
Participants' Fund cash deposits (see Note 4)		2,026,603		1,984,734		1,993,920
Cash in Other Participants' assets (see Note 5)		2,082,123		4,484,240		1,282,798
Total Cash and cash equivalents, Participants' Fund cash deposits and Cash in Other Participants' assets shown on the Statements of Cash Flows	\$	4,825,097	\$	7,200,347	\$	4,000,372

Global Events and Crises. Global pandemics, sanctions, war, global cyber outage or natural disasters may have an adverse impact on market, economic and geopolitical conditions and trigger a period of global economic slowdown. Such a slowdown may have a material impact on the Company's financial results including changes in revenue, interest rates, liquidity/credit, and government and regulatory policy. At this time, the Company has not experienced any material adverse financial impacts from these events and crises.

THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

3. ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING DEVELOPMENTS

Standard	Description	Impact on the financial statements or other significant matters
Financial Accounting Star	ndards Board Standard Issued, but not yet Ado	pted
ASU 2023-09 - Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures <i>Issued December 2023</i>	 Enhances disclosures related to the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid. The amendment requires consistent categories and greater disaggregation of information in the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid disaggregated by jurisdiction. The amendment requires disclosures of pretax income (or loss) and income tax expense (or benefit) to be consistent with the SEC Regulation S-X 210.4-08(h), Rules of General Application—General Notes to Financial Statements: Income Tax Expense, and eliminates disclosures that no longer are considered cost beneficial or relevant. 	 Effective January 1, 2025. The adoption of the standard will not have a material impact on the Company's financial statements and related disclosures.

4. PARTICIPANTS' FUND CASH DEPOSITS

Details for the Participants' Fund cash deposits as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow (in thousands):

	 2024	 2023
Total deposits	\$ 2,026,603	\$ 1,984,734
Less: Required deposits	 1,152,000	 1,128,000
Excess deposits	\$ 874,603	\$ 856,734

Participants' cash deposits in the Participants Fund may be applied to satisfy obligations of the depositing Participant, other Participants or DTC as pursuant to DTC's rules.

5. OTHER PARTICIPANTS' ASSETS

Details for the Other Participants' assets as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow (in thousands):

	 2024	 2023
Assets:		
Cash	\$ 2,082,123	\$ 4,484,240

The balance of the Other Participants' assets is subject to fluctuation due to the timing of when the Company receives the cash and stock dividends, interest, reorganization and redemption proceeds, and the subsequent distribution to Participants.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

6. LINE OF CREDIT AND CREDIT RATINGS

Line of credit. The Company maintains a committed line of credit, pursuant to DTC's rules, to support settlement of its payment obligations in the event any of its Participants default. Details for the terms of the outstanding line of credit as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow:

Committed	2024	2023
Amount	\$1.9 billion	\$1.9 billion
Denomination	USD	USD
Number of Participants/Lenders	29/34	29/35
Borrowing Rate	The greatest of the FRBNY rate, Adjusted Daily Secure Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR), or zero on the day of borrowing plus 1.40%	The greatest of the FRBNY rate, Adjusted Daily Secure Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR), or zero on the day of borrowing plus 1.40%
Maturity Date	July 2025	April 2024
Annual Facility Fee	0.10% (1)	0.10% (1)

(1) The annual facility fee associated with maintaining the line of credit is included in Professional and other services in the accompanying Statements of Income.

There were no borrowings under the line of credit during 2024 and 2023.

Details for debt covenants related to the committed line of credit as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow:

	2024	2023
Minimum Net Worth	\$200 million	\$200 million
Minimum Participants Fund deposits	\$750 million	\$750 million

As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company was in compliance with its debt covenants.

Credit Ratings. The Company is rated by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. (Moody's) and S&P Global Inc. (S&P). Details for issuer credit ratings and ratings outlooks for the Company as of September 30, 2024 follow:

Moody's ⁽¹⁾			S&P			
Long-term	Short-term	Outlook	Long-term	Short-term	Outlook	
Aaa	P-1	Negative	AA+	A-1+	Stable	

(1) Moody's categorizes the long-term issuer ratings of the Company as a clearing counterparty rating (CCR) under the agency's Clearing Houses Rating Methodology.

7. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

See Note 9 in DTC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, for the Company's valuation basis, including valuation techniques and inputs, as well as the fair value hierarchy used in measuring the Company's financial assets and liabilities that are both accounted for at fair value and at other than fair value.

Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

There were no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

7. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Financial assets and liabilities measured at other than fair value. The carrying values, fair values and fair value hierarchy levels of all financial instruments measured at other than fair value on the accompanying Statements of Financial Condition as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow (in thousands):

	2024				
	Carrying Amount	Total Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets:		·	·		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 716,371	\$ 716,371	\$ 716,371	\$	\$
Short term investment	75,000	75,000		75,000	
Participants' Fund cash deposits	2,026,603	2,026,603	2,026,603	_	_
Other Participants' assets	2,082,123	2,082,123	2,082,123	_	
Total	\$ 4,900,097	\$ 4,900,097	\$ 4,825,097	\$ 75,000	\$
Liabilities:	¢ 2.027 (02	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	¢	¢
Participants' Fund liabilities	\$ 2,026,603	\$ 2,026,603	\$ 2,026,603	\$	\$
Payable to Participants	2,082,123	2,082,123	2,082,123		
Total	\$ 4,108,726	\$ 4,108,726	\$ 4,108,726	\$	<u>\$ </u>
		2023			
	Carrying Amount	Total Fair Level 1 Value		Level 2	Level 3
Assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 731,373	\$ 731,373	\$ 731,373	\$	\$
Participants' Fund cash deposits	1,984,734	1,984,734	1,984,734	_	_

4,484,240	4,484,240	4,484,240		—
\$ 7,200,347	\$ 7,200,347	\$ 7,200,347	\$	\$
\$ 1,984,734	\$ 1,984,734	\$ 1,984,734	\$	\$
4,484,240	4,484,240	4,484,240		
\$ 6,468,974	\$ 6,468,974	\$ 6,468,974	\$	\$
	\$ 7,200,347 \$ 1,984,734 4,484,240	\$ 7,200,347 \$ 7,200,347 \$ 1,984,734 \$ 1,984,734 4,484,240 4,484,240	\$ 7,200,347 \$ 7,200,347 \$ 7,200,347 \$ 1,984,734 \$ 1,984,734 \$ 1,984,734 4,484,240 4,484,240 4,484,240	\$ 7,200,347 \$ 7,200,347 \$ 7,200,347 \$ \$ 1,984,734 \$ 1,984,734 \$ 1,984,734 \$ 4,484,240 4,484,240 4,484,240

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis. There were no financial assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis during the periods ended September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

8. RETIREMENT PLANS

Defined contribution retirement plans. Eligible U.S. DTCC employees participate in one of two defined contribution plans, The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation Employee Savings Plan (Employee Savings Plan) and The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation Operations Level Employee Savings Plan (Operations Level Savings Plan). The Employee Savings Plan is a single employer plan covering non-bargaining unit employees. The Operations Level Savings Plan is a single employer plan covering bargaining unit employees.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

8. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined benefit pension and other postretirement benefit plans. Eligible DTCC employees participate in DTCC's non-contributory defined benefit pension and other postretirement plans, which provide for certain benefits upon retirement. DTCC's sponsored non-contributory plans include a defined benefit pension plan, supplemental executive retirement plan and benefit restoration plan. The other postretirement plans include retiree medical and life insurance plans for eligible retired employees and their beneficiaries.

Cost allocation. DTCC allocates the cost of these plans to its subsidiaries based primarily upon the estimated proportion of each subsidiary's salary cost relative to DTCC's total salary cost. The defined contribution retirement plans costs allocated to DTC were expense of \$3,738,000 and \$3,698,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and expense of \$11,170,000 and \$10,493,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in Employee compensation and related benefits in the accompanying Statements of Income. The defined benefit pension and other postretirement benefit plans costs allocated to DTC were expense of \$126,000 and \$121,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and income of \$324,000 and expense of \$410,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in Employee compensation and companying statements of \$126,000 and \$121,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in Employee compensation and companying statements of \$126,000 and \$121,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in Employee compensation and related benefits. Interest expense, and Other non-operating income, net, in the accompanying Statements of Income.

9. INCOME TAXES

Rollforward of unrecognized tax benefits for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 follow (in thousands):

	2024		2023	
Beginning balance	\$	3,315	\$	2,147
Increases:				
Current period tax positions	572			85
Unrecognized tax benefit	3,887			2,232
Accrued interest		1,369		697
Ending balance	\$	5,256	\$	2,929

See Note 11 in DTC's Audited Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 for additional information pertaining to the Company's income taxes.

10. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

DTC Series A Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred stock. Under a plan adopted by the Board of Directors, each Participant of DTC is required to own shares of DTC Series A preferred stock. The ownership of DTC preferred stock is reported as non-controlling interests in the consolidated financial statements. There was \$150,000,000 of DTC Series A preferred stock (1,500,000 shares at par value of \$100 per share) outstanding as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. Dividends are subject to regulatory limitations and restrictions per the New York Banking Law and Federal Reserve Act and must be approved and declared by the Board of Directors. When declared, dividend amounts are based on the weighted-average rate of interest paid by the Company on required Participants' Fund deposits during the dividend period as disclosed in the DTC's rules.

THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY notes to financial statements (unaudited)

AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

10. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONTINUED)

Details of dividends paid to holders of the Series A Preferred Stock during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 follow:

Approved and Declared Date	Record Date	Payment Date	Declared Dividend		 Dividend Paid	
March 19, 2024	March 19, 2024	April 9, 2024	\$	6,300,000	\$ 6,300,000	

There were no dividends paid to holders of the Series A Preferred Stock during the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

11. CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS

As required by Rule 17Ad-22(e)(15) of the CCAS and pursuant to the Clearing Agency Policy on Capital Requirements, the Company must meet its total capital requirement by holding liquid net assets funded by equity. The total capital requirement for DTC is equal to the sum of the general business risk capital requirement and corporate contribution, as described below.

General Business Risk Capital Requirement. This capital requirement is held to cover potential general business losses so that the Company can continue operations and provide services as a going concern if those losses materialize. It is determined based on the Company's general business risk profile and estimated time to execute a recovery or orderly wind-down of critical operations and, at a minimum, is equal to six months of operating expenses.

Corporate Contribution. The corporate contribution is applied to losses of the Company as provided in DTC's rules. The amount of the corporate contribution is generally equal to 50% of the Company's general business risk capital requirement.

Details for the general business risk capital requirement, corporate contribution and liquid net assets funded by equity for the Company as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow (in thousands):

	2024		2023	
General business risk capital requirement	\$	252,272	\$	234,639
Corporate contribution		126,136		117,320
Total requirement		378,408		351,959
Liquid net assets funded by equity		791,371		731,373
Excess	\$	412,963	\$	379,414

Capital Adequacy. The capital and leverage ratios required by the FRBNY and the NYSDFS as of September 30, 2024 follow:

	Ratio	Minimum Capital Ratio ^(a)	Well Capitalized Ratio ^(a)
Tier 1 capital ratio ⁽¹⁾	76.28 %	6.00 %	8.00 %
Total capital ratio ⁽¹⁾	76.28 %	8.00 %	10.00 %
Tier 1 leverage ratio ⁽²⁾	19.75 %	4.00 %	4.00 %

(a) As defined by the regulations issued by the Federal Reserve, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(1) Total capital and Tier 1 capital include common stock, retained earnings and preferred stock. DTC's tier 1 capital and total capital ratios are based on tier 1 capital and total risk-weighted assets.

(2) Tier 1 leverage ratio is based on tier 1 capital and quarterly average total assets.

THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company evaluated events and transactions occurring after September 30, 2024 through October 29, 2024, the date these financial statements were available to be issued, for potential recognition or disclosure. No events or transactions occurred during such period that would require recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.